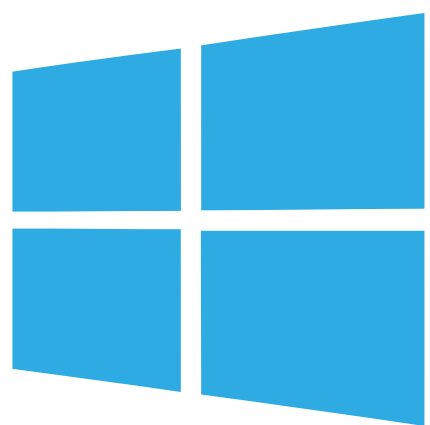




Windows 10